

Application and Reasoning

Step 3: Using 'and'

National Curriculum Objectives:

English Year 1: (1G3.3) [Joining words and joining clauses using 'and'](#)

English Year 1:(1G3.1) [How words can combine to make sentences](#)

Terminology for pupils:

- (1G6) [word](#)
- (1G3.1) [sentence](#)

Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Application)

Developing Join words together using 'and' to make a sentence. Using CVC and CCVC/CVCC words.

Expected Join clauses together using 'and' to make a sentence.

Greater Depth Join words and clauses together using 'and' to make a sentence. Includes the use of groups of sentences (short paragraphs).

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Application)

Developing Choose two clauses and rewrite a sentence using 'and'. Using CVC and CCVC/CVCC words.

Expected Choose two clauses and rewrite a sentence using 'and' to join them together.

Greater Depth Choose two words and two clauses that can go together using 'and' to rewrite them in the same sentence. Includes the use of groups of sentences (short paragraphs).

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

Developing Decide where 'and' is positioned to join words in a sentence and explain why this is correct. Using CVC and CCVC/CVCC words.

Expected Decide where 'and' is positioned to join clauses in a sentence and explain why this is correct.

Greater Depth Decide where 'and' is positioned to join two words and two clauses in a sentence and explain why this is correct. Includes the use of groups of sentences (short paragraphs).

[More resources](#) from our Grammar, Punctuation and Spelling scheme of work.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to [review](#) it on our website.

Using 'and'

1a. Complete the sentence using the word bank.

The van is _____.

big

red

and



A

Using 'and'

1b. Complete the sentence using the word bank.

The jam is _____.

and

red

sweet



A

2a. Choose the two parts of the sentence below that can join together using 'and'.

Rewrite these in one sentence.

The cat can sit

and rats

and run



A

2b. Choose the two parts of the sentence below that can join together using 'and'.

Rewrite these in one sentence.

The dog can run

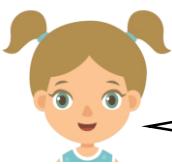
and fun

and dig



A

3a. Jen and Rob write a sentence using 'and'.



Jen

The sun is hot and red.

And the sun is hot red.



Rob

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

3b. Tom and Kim write a sentence using 'and'.



Tom

The pig is big and pink.

The pig is big pink and.



Kim

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

Using 'and'

Using 'and'

4a. Use the words below to help you make a sentence using 'and'.

I go to bed

at 8 o'clock

hug my teddy

read a book



A

4b. Use the words below to help you make a sentence using 'and'.

He got a hat

he got a pen

on Monday

he was glad



A

5a. Choose two sentences below and join them with 'and' to make one sentence.

He dropped the ball.

He waved at Sam.

It went in the road.



A

5b. Choose two sentences below and join them with 'and' to make one sentence.

She saw a dog.

She saw a cat.

It barked at her.



A

6a. Ben and Lily write a sentence using 'and'.



Ben

The cat was big and it sat on a rug.

And the big cat was sat on a rug.



Lily

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

6b. Dexter and Dina write a sentence using 'and'.



Dexter

And the dog barks and digs.

The dog barks and it digs in the garden.



Dina

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

Using 'and'

Using 'and'

7a. Use the words below to help you make a sentence using 'and' twice.

I was tired

I was cold

I had a bath

I went to bed



A

7b. Use the words below to help you make a sentence using 'and' twice.

I had a drink

I went out

I had a snack

I was happy



A

8a. Choose three sentences below and join them with 'and' to make one sentence.

I went to the zoo.

I like plums.

I saw a lion

I saw a snake.



A

8b. Choose three sentences below and join them with 'and' to make one sentence.

I went to the park.

The bed is red.

I saw a butterfly.

I saw a frog.



A

9a. Tim and Emma write a sentence using 'and'.



Tim

He comes to my house and we play hide and seek.

And he came to my house we play hide and seek.



Emma

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

9b. Lexie and James write a sentence using 'and'.



Lexie

We had ham and cheese with bread and it was tasty.

We had cheese ham and with bread and it was tasty.



James

Who is correct? Explain why.



R

Application and Reasoning Using 'and'

Developing

- 1a. The bus is big and red.
- 2a. The cat can sit and run.
- 3a. Jen is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two words together. Rob is using 'and' to start the sentence instead of joining the words.

Expected

- 4a. Various answers, for example: I go to bed at 8 o'clock and hug my teddy.
- 5a. Various answers, for example: He dropped the ball and it went in the road.
- 6a. Ben is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two clauses. Lily is incorrect because she is using 'and' to start the sentence.

Greater Depth

- 7a. Various answers, for example: I was tired and cold and I went to bed.
- 8a. Various answers, for example: I went to the zoo and I saw a lion and a snake.
- 9a. Tim is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two clauses and two words. Emma is incorrect because she is using 'and' to start her sentence.

Application and Reasoning Using 'and'

Developing

- 1b. The jam is red and sweet.
- 2b. The dog can run and dig.
- 3b. Tom is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two words together. Kim uses 'and' at the end of her sentence instead of joining the words.

Expected

- 4b. Various answers, for example: He got a hat on Monday and he was glad.
- 5b. Various answers, for example: She saw a dog and it barked at her.
- 6b. Dina is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two clauses. Dexter is incorrect because he is using 'and' to start the sentence.

Greater Depth

- 7b. Various answers, for example: I had a drink and a snack and I went out.
- 8b. Various answers, for example: I went to the park and I saw a butterfly and a frog.
- 9b. Lexie is correct because 'and' is used correctly to join two clauses and two words. James uses 'and' incorrectly the first time so the sentence makes no sense.